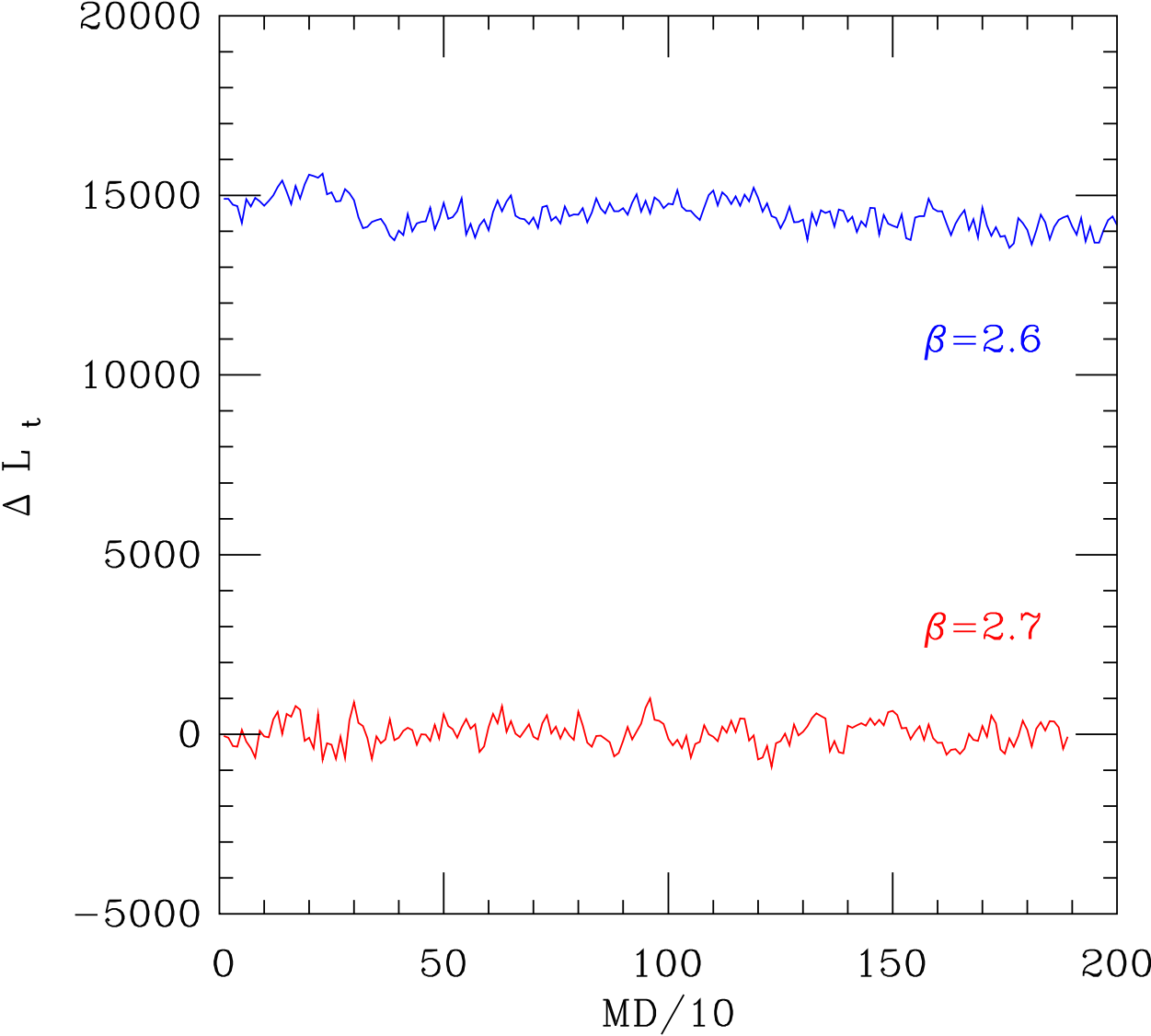
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
−5000
Δ L t
β=2.6
β=2.7
0
50
100
150
200
MD/10